

Vowel sounds



Lāvā (ਲਾਵਾਂ)

Long 'a' sound.

eg: 'Rail'.

ਰੇਲ

Vowel sounds



Dulāēkar (ਦੁਲੈਂਕੜ)

Long 'oo' sound.

eg: 'Hoover'.

ਹੂਵਰ

Vowel sounds



Aunkar (ਅੰਕੜ)

Short 'u' sound.

eg: 'Pull'.

ਪੁਲ

Vowel sounds



Kanoṛā (ਕਨੌੜਾ)

Long 'or'/'au' sound.

eg: 'Caught'.

ਕੌਟ

Vowel sounds



Hoṛā (ਹੋੜਾ)

Long 'oh' sound.

eg: 'Coat'.

ਕੋਟ

Vowel sounds



Dulāvā (ਦੁਲਾਵਾਂ)

Short 'a' sound.

eg: 'Bag'.

ਬੈਗ

Vowel sounds



Bindī (ਬਿੰਦੀ)

Nasalises the vowel sound.

eg: 'Hā' ('Yes').

ਹਾਂ

Vowel sounds



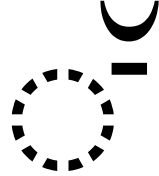
Ṭippee (ਟਿੱਪੀ)

Mild 'n' sound.

eg: 'Engine'.

ਇੰਜਣ

Vowel sounds



Adhikk (ਅੱਧਕ)

Doubles the sound of the following consonant.

eg: 'Nose'.

ਨੱਕ